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- 5 MR. McCULLUM: Thank you. My name is Rod
- 6 McCullum. I'm a nuclear engineer. I work for the
- 7 Nuclear Energy Institute, trade association that
- 8 represents the owners and operators of the 103 nuclear
- 9 plants in 31 states. We also represent a number of
- 10 other businesses, about 249 members in total in the
- 11 medical research, the scientific materials, science
- 12 research communities.
- We generate 20 percent of the nation's
- 14 electricity. We do so without emitting harmful air
- 15 pollutants or greenhouse gases. The scientific
- 16 benefits of nuclear science are also quite extensive.
- 17 We contribute significantly to the protection of our
- 18 environment, and we contribute significantly to the
- 19 quality of life in this country. We're proud of what
- 20 we do. We're proud of our safety record. Those 103
- 21 nuclear power plants --
- 22 (APPLAUSE)
- 23 are embraced by the communities in which
- 24 they are. They are --
- 25 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: What about Three Mile

- 1 Island?
- 2 MR. McCULLUM: Even in Three Mile Island.

- 3 They are assets to those communities. Those
- 4 communities want them to stay. They want them to
- 5 continue to generate power, they want them to be able
- 6 to move their waste to a safe, permanent disposal site.
- 7 I've talked to nuclear plant workers who used to work
- 8 at other types of power plants and changed jobs because
- 9 of a cleaner, safer working conditions at nuclear power
- 10 plants.
- 11 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: You're a PR man from
- 12 the industry.
- MR. McCULLUM: I am a nuclear engineer. I'm
- 14 the technical person from the industry.
- 15 MODERATOR LAWSON: Just give the
- 16 presentation.
- 17 MR. McCULLUM: Sorry.
- 18 MODERATOR LAWSON: Look --
- 19 MR. McCULLUM: Over this comment period
- 20 that's been open since May 7th, we've reviewed the
- 21 scientific documentation that DOE has produced. We've
- 22 seen it discussed in numerous public scientific
- 23 meetings. We've seen the science debated. We conclude

24 from all this review that this is a convincing case.

- 25 That Yucca Mountain is capable of protecting public 0100
- 1 health and safety. Science is credible. Science was
- 2 conducted by thousands of scientists over a 20-year
- 3 period. From all six national laboratories, and from
- 4 the U.S. Geologic Service. These are the most credible
- 5 minds we have. They are the best minds we have.
- 6 UNIDENTIFIED SPEAKER: From the tobacco
- 7 industry.
- 8 MR. McCULLUM: They are independent
- 9 scientists, and they have done this work at a cost of
- 10 \$4 billion, 7 billion on the total program, including
- 11 the other sites that were studied.
- The DOE science we find is conservative.
- 13 We've had our own independence sciences from the
- 14 Electric Power Research Institute do their own studies.
- 15 They show that Yucca Mountain will perform even better
- 16 than DOE's studies. And finally, we believe it because
- 17 we look at the natural analog data. If you look at
- 18 Egyptian pyramids, cave paintings in Europe, pack rat
- 19 mittens in your own desert out here and other things
- 20 that exist in nature and, of course, the natural

21 reactor in Africa, you find in fact that this is

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- 22 credible. That we are not just making up the future.
- 23 DOE's predictions about the future have credibility
- 24 because we can observe the past. We see things can
- 25 survive without the protections they will have at Yucca

- 1 Mountain in less favorable venues that they
- 2 radionuclides do not move through the geology. All
- 3 this comes out to radiation levels of equivalent to
- 4 what you would get in a year from eating 20 bananas, or
- 5 from flying from Los Angeles to Las Vegas.
- 6 The same political leaders who are
- 7 discouraging Yucca Mountain because of the risk this
- 8 level of radiation might pose encourage a lot of people
- 9 to fly from Los Angeles to Las Vegas, to bring the
- 10 tourist dollars here. One thing we also know point
- 11 about is fuel transportation. We know it's safe. We
- 12 have a record in this country of over 3,000 shipments
- 13 over 1.7 million miles of safety. We have also a much
- 14 more extensive basis of experience overseas. In
- 15 France -- where they reprocess use nuclear fuel
- 16 routinely, the reprocessing of this material
- 17 requires --

MODERATOR LAWSON: Excuse me, sir, just hold

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- 19 off a minute. I'm not going to take any more
- 20 outbursts. I want to get through this meeting. I am
- 21 starting to lose my temper. Let him finish. I don't
- 22 want any heckling of other people from the other side
- 23 either. Go ahead.
- MR. McCULLUM: In France, the material is
- 25 routinely transported across the countryside. It's the

- 1 most heavily nuclear dependent country. It has some of
- 2 the cleanest air in the world as well, yet because they
- 3 reprocess, they transport it. Yet the French
- 4 countryside is prime tourist territory. It's also
- 5 prime wine country. You buy wine there, people go on
- 6 vacation there. And it has not been hurt one bit by
- 7 the fact that every day the same material is being
- 8 shipped by road and rail through that French
- 9 countryside.
- 10 MODERATOR LAWSON: 30 seconds.
- MR. McCULLUM: To wrap it up, Nevada also
- 12 could benefit, jobs, and diversity of the economy.
- 13 Your tourist industry will not suffer. That is a myth.
- 14 The government has an obligation to move this stuff.

- 15 That obligation is past, present and future. All these 550686
- 16 nuclear plants, facilities and the defense complex was
- 17 built on the understanding the government would take
- 18 care of this stuff. The present consumers across the
- 19 country pay \$17 billion for effective disposal. And
- 20 the future, what this is really about, future
- 21 generations. It's why I can stand here, because even
- 22 as not a Nevadan, my children or grandchildren might
- 23 be. It's about all our children and what type of world
- 24 we want them to inherit. Do we want them to inherit a
- 25 world with clean air, plentiful energy, a world where

- 1 society behaves responsibly?
- 2 Yucca Mountain is the right thing to do. It
- 3 is the responsible thing to do. The Secretary and the
- 4 science has shown us it can be safe. We have the
- 5 regulatory process to keep it that way throughout the
- 6 future. The Secretary of Energy should recommend the
- 7 Yucca Mountain Site. Thank you.